



Kindbridge
Research Institute

Annual Report

Advancing consumer protections and public health
strategies for behavioral addictions through research



Table of contents

Mission, Vision, Values	3
Message from Vice Chair.....	4
Message from Executive Director.....	5
Leadership Team	6
Scientific Advisory Board	9
Board of Directors	14
Military Research Associates.....	18
KRI Research and Projects	23
Military Research Associate Updates	28
Publications.....	30
2022 Annual Donors.....	34



The mission of KRI is to provide state gaming regulators, legislatures, and public health experts with world-class research that will help reduce health inequities for those experiencing gambling disorder in the populations they serve, improve overall health of their citizens, and inform public health policy and gambling legislation.

At KRI, we believe that telehealth integration into existing treatment options as well as stand alone telehealth systems that compliment the care delivery continuum are the key to access for the future of treatment for individuals, families, and sub-populations that are at higher risk of experiencing gambling related harms due to age, socio-economic status, location in a rural community, race, ethnicity, religion, or gender.

Our goal is to advance the adoption of evidence-based telehealth solutions for gambling and gaming communities. Through research, we are currently developing evidence-based practice models for gambling with the intent of better understanding how telehealth, better access to assistance, and better access to the right tools, can impact high-quality mental health outcomes for those in treatment.



Message from the Vice Chair



We have seen an intense and immense amount of change over the last year. The gambling and gaming landscape has expanded to new

and ever-growing heights while consumer protections have been mostly overlooked, especially on the care and treatment side.

What we at KRI have been able to do to increase awareness and access to care for vulnerable populations has been impressive. Through our research partnerships with UNLV, BGSU, and Rutgers we have gathered more intelligence than previously available on military populations and their relationship with gambling behaviors, and more state-by-state intelligence that helps us get an in-depth understanding of what states are missing in their consumer protection and public health strategies for their citizens.

With the data that we are tracking through the Kindbridge teletherapy clinic, we are seeing a steady increase in those seeking assistance for a gambling related mental health issue in all age categories, but most dominantly in the 22 – 44 age groups. We are also seeing an increase in client volume from states that have no legal framework for sportsbetting or gambling.

The US is a very long way away from reaching a sustainable balance between sportsbetting market access, igaming access, casino expansion, and mature, developed consumer protections and public health strategies. With the continued support of our donors, and the granting of charity status this past September, we believe 2023 can be a landmark year for us in terms of donations raised to make a difference.

Our 2023 agenda is simple. Build the foundation around the framework we've put together for the last two years and invest our time, efforts, and donations into advancing the conversation around alternative mental health approaches we can use to catch people early and often that are faltering, and to ensure that telehealth treatment will be used to its maximum capability in every way that it possibly can in order to protect vulnerable populations that may suffer from gambling related harms.

On behalf of the KRI Board of Directors, I would like to express my continued gratitude to all those who have played a part in ensuring KRI continues to be a research leader in the field of behavioural addictions.

Sincerely,

Daniel J. Umfleet
Board Vice-Chair



Evidence Based Outcomes



For KRI, 2022 was a busy, productive, informative year. We focused our energy on forming partnerships and launching initiatives that will drive our mission forward and bear fruit for years to come.

Thanks to the support of our donors, our Military Research Associate Program is going from strength to strength and bolstering our military initiative. At the same time, our research centers of clinical excellence in Ohio and Las Vegas will be increasing the rate of research on treatment for veterans with gambling disorder by 50-times in the next 4 years.

We presented talks in Boston, Las Vegas, New York, and Albuquerque among other places. We also funded 9 posters presented at the ICRG Conference on Gambling and Addiction, a major step towards publicizing research that will inform practice and policy on cutting edge resources and treatment techniques.

In 2023, we will continue to push the boundaries of research into behavioural addictions and test the limits of what is possible in research, clinical practice, and education.

Sincerely,

Dr. Nathan Smith, PhD
Executive Director



Leadership Team



Dr. Nathan Smith

Ph.D., Psychiatric Epidemiology

Executive Director



Dr. Nathan D. Smith is the founding Executive Director of Kindbridge Research Institute, a nationally recognized scientist and science communicator, and a leader in the field of behavioral addiction research and theory. His work reflects a belief in the power of simple, direct methodological approaches to understand complicated human phenomena, and an unwavering focus on producing practical solutions to real-world problems.

Each year, Dr. Smith travels throughout the US to give scientific and public talks on mental health and addiction, meet with leaders in the science and politics of mental health, and oversee the many Kindbridge Research Institute projects taking place throughout the United States. He makes a special effort to balance his time between meeting with scientific experts, and experts with lived experience of addiction.

Dr. Smith holds a PhD in Psychiatric Epidemiology from the University of Florida, a master's degree from Harvard University, and a bachelor's degree from Azusa Pacific University. He lives north of Boston with his wife and two sons.



Dishi Umfleet

Operations Director



Dishi Kaur Umfleet is a highly accomplished executive with a successful track record of driving exceptional performance and revenue enhancement. She is currently the Operations Director at Kindbridge Research Institute where she manages strategic partnerships and develops long-term operational strategies. Additionally, Dishi is a Board Member for Go! Southampton, where she focuses on improving the commercial districts within Southampton through economic and social initiatives in partnerships with local authorities and businesses.

With a hands-on approach to leadership, Dishi draws out the best in an organization and has proven adaptability to international environments with a global success trail. Her specialties include business and sales leadership, operational consulting, and rapid, sustainable change initiatives driving top-line growth and bottom-line profit improvement.

Prior to her current roles, Dishi was the Business Owner of The Docks Coffee House in Hampshire, UK, where she honed her skills in management, product diversification, and business to business sales strategies. She also spent 6 years and 4 months at Renoir Consulting, serving as the Executive Vice President for the Turkey region and responsible for business generation and management.

With over a decade of experience in business leadership, revenue enhancement, and executive coaching, Dishi Kaur Umfleet has become a respected figure in the Greater Southampton Area and beyond.

Dishi's academic journey began in 2005 when she completed her Bachelor of Science degree in Human Psychology from Demontfort University. Fast forward to 2021, she continued her pursuit of knowledge and personal growth by obtaining a certificate in The Science of Well-being from Yale University. Furthermore, she became a certified Happiness Practitioner by completing the program at the Museum of Happiness in 2022.



Scientific Advisory Board



KRI's Scientific Advisory Board is composed of leading scientists in addiction and related fields. The board's responsibility is to ensure the highest standards in research are met. The volunteer Scientific Advisory Board provides valued guidance and knowledge on all aspects of the research.

Dr. Stephanie Diez-Morel

Ph.D., MSW, LCSW, MCAP



Dr. Diez-Morel is founder of Reboot & Recover, a nonprofit organization dedicated to gaming disorder and other technology-based addictions.

She is an assistant professor of graduate social work at Edinboro University and an invited member of the American Psychiatric Associations (APA) task force for Internet Gaming Disorder to discuss the inclusion and impact of Gaming Disorder in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM).

Dr. Diez-Morel earned her Ph.D. from Florida International University where she was awarded the C-SALUD student scholar in Health Disparities Research Fellowship funded by the National Institutes of Health (NIH).

Through her work as a Licensed Clinical Social Worker (LCSW) and Master Certified Addiction Professional (MCAP), Dr. Diez-Morel worked within nonprofit community organizations and in community hospitals throughout Florida providing direct clinical services to children, families, and adults experiencing addiction.

Dr. Diez-Morel has received a number of awards and grants for her work on finding solutions to a balanced living in a technology driven world.



Dr. Tim Fong

MD, Psychiatry, Addiction Psychiatry



Dr. Fong is a Clinical Professor of Psychiatry at the Jane and Terry Semel Institute for Neuroscience and Human Behavior at UCLA.

Dr. Fong completed his undergraduate and medical school at Northwestern University in Chicago. He then came to UCLA and finished his residency in adult general psychiatry in 2002 and was the first accredited addiction psychiatry fellow at the UCLA Neuropsychiatric Institute (2002-2004).

He is the co-director of the UCLA Gambling Studies Program (UGSP). The purpose of this program is to examine the underlying causes and clinical characteristics of gambling disorder in order to develop effective, evidence-based treatment strategies.

Since 2009, he has been the director of the UCLA Addiction Psychiatry Fellowship, a one-year accredited program that provides clinical training in addiction psychiatry.

Finally, he is part of the faculty leadership of the UCLA Cannabis Research Initiative, a multidisciplinary effort to examine the full impact of cannabis on the body, mind and brain.



Dr. Jeremiah Weinstock

Ph. D., Psychology



Dr. Jeremiah Weinstock is a professor in the Psychology department at Saint Louis University, focusing on addictive behaviors with an emphasis on gambling disorder and exercise as an intervention. As an academic clinical psychologist, he is expert in addictions treatment and prevention research with a specific emphasis on gambling disorder and the utility of exercise as an intervention strategy for all addictions. He frequently conducts clinical trainings on gambling disorder treatment and on the development and implementation of contingency management for the treatment of substance use disorders.



Lia Nower

JD, PhD



Lia Nower, J.D., Ph.D., is a Professor and Director of the Center for Gambling Studies. A clinician and attorney who specializes in gambling disorder and behavioral addictions, she is also Director of the Addiction Counselor Training Certificate Program, a member of the leadership team of the Rutgers Addiction Research Center (RARC) and a research affiliate with the Sydney University Gambling Treatment Unit in the Brain and Mind Centre.

Dr. Nower's research focuses on online gambling and video gaming, sports wagering, psychometric measurement, the etiology and treatment of gambling and gaming disorder, and gambling-related policy issues.

She currently serves as a Regional Assistant Editor for International Gambling Studies and an Associate Editor for Addiction and Addictive Behaviors journals. Dr. Nower is a member of the Board of Directors of the National Council on Problem Gambling in Washington, D.C., where she also chairs the research committee and received the 2019 research award.

Dr. Nower has also co-authored several policy initiatives, including a model for self-exclusion programs and an industry framework for informed-choice and responsible gambling. She co-edited the book *The Wiley-Blackwell Handbook of Disordered Gambling* (2013).



2022

Board of Directors

Chair

Trent Lambert

Vice Chair

Daniel Umfleet

Board Member

Jill Kelley



Trent Lambert

Board Chairman



Trent Lambert is the co-founder and CSO of Kindbridge – the country’s foremost telehealth provider for behavioral addictions in the United States – providing unparalleled access to expert counseling and treatment for problem gambling, gaming, and other serious mental health conditions.

Driven by a desire to improve outcomes for active-duty military, veterans and first responders and their families, he is focused building strategic alliances between member groups, service and funding organizations to ensure that evidence based, high-quality outcomes are the highest priority from the first day an individual comes into care.

Trent also chairs the Board of Directors of Kindbridge Research Institute, a leading non-profit focused on improving military mental health through research, training, and treatment. Previously, Trent spent 10 years as a broker on the Chicago and Kansas City Boards of Trade, and afterward held posts overseas with Seaboard Overseas Trading Group for the better part of a decade while serving as their Vice President of Trading, and overseeing trading & risk management.

Trent was born and raised in the state of Kansas into a 5th generation farm family. He currently resides in the Isle of Man with his wife Cindy, where he owns and operates Back Forty Ventures advising C-Suite executives and startup founders on finance, technology and acquisitions.

In addition, he is an on-call firefighter with Isle of Man Fire & Rescue.



Daniel Umfleet

Board Vice-Chair/Director



Daniel Umfleet is the current Board Vice-Chair and Director of the Kindbridge Research Institute and the Founder and Chief Executive Officer of Kindbridge Behavioral Health, positions he has held since August 2020. In this role, Daniel has led numerous client engagements with organizations such as NFLPA PAF & Trust, Playtech, Entain, and NASCAR. He has advised C-Suite executives on mental health care strategies, designed consumer-facing education programs, built in-race fundraising programs for veteran programs, and supported telehealth clinic growth. Daniel has actively lobbied in multiple state legislatures for better mental health provisions and funding in upcoming spend bills.

Prior to his role in Kindbridge Behavioral Health, Daniel served as the Chief Operations Officer for Beanstalk Enterprises based in Southampton, England, where he helped create the SAAS strategy for the company's Regulatory Technologies product, Gamban, which is now a permanent pillar of the UK Gambling Commissions consumer protection strategy and continues to expand into the global marketplace.

Before joining Beanstalk Enterprises, Daniel worked as a Senior Business Analyst for Renoir Consulting in Miami, Florida, where he led select client engagements with organizations such as Mercy Youngstown Hospital Systems, Stanford Hospital Systems, and Alameda Health Systems. Daniel designed and implemented several process and policy strategies, resulting in significant cost optimization savings for the organizations and an increase in quality outcomes for clients seeking care from these systems.

Daniel holds a Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification, completed Lean Mastery from George Mason University, and attended the Entrepreneurship Development Program at MIT's Sloan School. He graduated from Missouri State University with a bachelor's degree in Sociology and Communications in 2005.



Jill Kelley

Board Member



Jill Kelley is the Vice President of Legal Affairs for the New York Jets, where she is responsible for oversight of all legal matters. Prior to the Jets, Kelley was General Counsel of PointsBet, where she was the lead counsel for all U.S. sports book operations and commercial development.

She previously served as senior legal counsel for the Mashantucket Pequot Tribal Nation and their Foxwoods Resort Casino, one of the world's largest resort casino hotel properties, providing advice on a range of commercial, tax, data privacy and regulatory matters. Kelley began her legal career as an international tax attorney for 10 years, with London law firm Withers LLP and PricewaterhouseCoopers. She has also served as an Adjunct Professor of Law at the University of Connecticut School of Law.

Kelley currently serves on the United Way of Northern New Jersey's Women United Leader Council. She was also recognized by NJBIZ magazine as one of their 2021 Leaders in Law.



Military Research Associates



Mark Lucia

Senior Military Research Associate



Mark joined the Army as a Special Forces trainee in 2013. Over the next nine years, he completed Special Forces training as a medic, was moved to Stuttgart, Germany, and deployed throughout Europe. During this time, Mark became increasingly aware of the mental health burden endemic to the military. This ultimately led to his interest in military mental health research and desire to study public health.

In 2021, Mark started volunteering with Kindbridge Research Institute to gain research experience and improve his graduate school applications. This volunteer experience became the model for the Military Research Associate Program. He is currently the senior military research associate and a dual MBA/MPH candidate at Johns Hopkins University. Beyond work and school, Mark enjoys skiing, traveling, and skydiving.



Tim Boos

Military Research Associate



Tim is an active-duty sailor with over six years of service as an Aviation Rescue Swimmer Aircrewman. At his operational squadron, Tim conducted counter-narcotic operations in South America, search and rescue operations in the Hawaiian Islands, and counter-piracy operations in the East China Sea. He is currently an Aviation Rescue Swimmer instructor, training the next generation of Naval Rescue Swimmers.

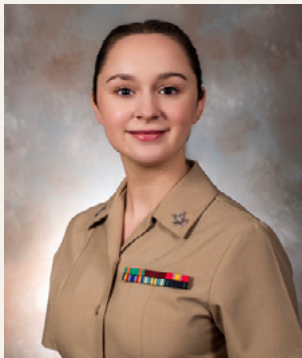
Tim's career goal is to become a physician by attending the military's prestigious Enlisted to Medical Degree Program. His passion for medicine stems from a background in physical fitness, exercise physiology, and mental health. Tim's goal is to provide medical expertise to deployed troops and to enhance the physical readiness of our military.

Tim's acceptance into the Military Research Associate Program (MRAP) offers him the possibility to conduct research and expand his interest in public mental health. The opportunity to learn from expert scientists is valuable in his pursuit to become a physician. MRAP affords the opportunity for Tim to use his experience and knowledge for the betterment of others. His hope is that he can participate in research that will benefit service members and veterans. Outside of work and MRAP, Tim competes as an amateur bodybuilder.



Makinna Olmstead

Military Research Associate



Makinna is a Cryptologic Technician (Interpretive) in the United States Navy. The first four years of her military career were spent at the Defense Language Institute studying Russian, and working at the National Security Agency as a multi-disciplined language analyst. She is now in the Enlisted to Medical Degree Preparatory Program (EMDP2), a full-time pre-medical education program for enlisted members of the military.

While preparing to apply to medical school, Makinna noted her lack of exposure to research. She feels that research is a foundational skill for anyone pursuing a career in medicine, and desired to gain experience in the field before matriculating to medical school. Makinna learned of the Military Research Associate Program (MRAP) through Service-to-School, a non-profit that offers education counseling to service members and veterans.

She immediately felt a connection to KRI's mission, as she has witnessed peers, friends, and family members struggle with gambling disorder. Makinna has a particular interest in prevention and treatment of gambling disorder, and hopes to eventually integrate what she learns through her research with MRAP into her clinical practice.



Graeme Chesnie

Military Research Associate



Graeme Chesnie served for eleven years as a U.S. Navy SEAL. During his time in the Navy, he completed several operational deployments overseas and served as an instructor at Naval Special Warfare Group 2 Training Detachment, where he trained SEAL teams on small unit and maritime tactics. Since his transition from the Navy in the summer of 2022, he has been finishing prerequisites for medical school applications.

Graeme felt that a career as a physician would provide professional fulfillment while continuing to serve his community. Graeme's desire to become a physician stems from the legacy established by his father and grandfather, both physicians.

He recognized KRI's Military Research Associate Program (MRAP) as a pathway to learn the research process from start to finish from an experienced epidemiologist. MRAP offers Graeme the possibility of enhancing his medical school applications while providing a foundational understanding of public health research. Graeme enjoys surfing, being in the outdoors, and spending time with his family.



Increasing Research and Knowledge

KRI Research and Projects



Research Project:

The 50x4 Vets Project

Partner: Bowling Green State University, Ohio & Louis Stokes Cleveland VA Medical Center

PI: Dr. Joshua Grubbs, BGSU

Funder(s): Playtech & DraftKings

Project Aim: The goal of the 50x4Vets program is to address the lack of research and increase the rate of research on treatment for veterans with gambling disorder by 50-times in the next 4 years.

Center Aim: The primary goal of the center is to make the 50+ years of existing patient data, and ongoing data collection at the Cleveland VA, usable by researchers to test hypotheses on patient characteristics, clinical interventions, and patient outcomes. The insights produced by the Ohio Center will identify the best, most cost-effective interventions which can then be implemented in VA clinics in the US and abroad.

Progression: The BGSU center has completed significant project towards stated aims. Graduate Student Research Assistants associated with the project have continued their work, with four manuscripts under preparation. Research coordinator hired at the Cleveland VA has begun compiling data from the GTP's previous treatment history. Three presentations (2 by Dr. Joshua Grubbs; 1 by Dr. Shane Kraus) were accepted to be presented at the annual conference for the International Center of Responsible Gaming. Five student-led posters were accepted to be presented at the annual conference for the International Center of Responsible Gaming.



Research Project:

The 50x4 Vets Project

Partner: University of Nevada Las Vegas (UNLV), Nevada & Las Vegas VA Residential Recovery and Renewal Center (LVR3)

PI: Dr. Shane Kraus, UNLV

Funder(s): Playtech & DraftKings

Project Aim: The goal of the 50x4Vets program is to address the lack of research and increase the rate of research on treatment for veterans with gambling disorder by 50-times in the next 4 years.

Center Aim: The goal of the Center is to conduct foundational research on the treatment population utilizing the LVR3 and to design and test treatment modalities in a real-world setting. Specifically, the Center and LVR3 will evaluate the effectiveness of novel clinical treatments (e.g., psychoeducation, pharmacotherapy, psychotherapy) for gambling disorder among US active duty personnel and veterans. The Center will also collaborate and share knowledge with the Ohio Center. Furthermore, the Center will serve as a leading training institution for psychologists and researchers who wish to gain advanced training in gambling disorder for military populations.

Progression: The UNLV center opened in the second half of 2022. In that time Dr. Kraus has hired staff and graduate students, set up protocols for data collection with the Las Vegas VA Residential Recovery and Renewal Center (LVR3), and published and disseminated research on gambling disorder among veterans around the country. Highlights include a presentation at the annual conference for the International Center of Responsible Gaming, two student-led posters presented at the annual conference for the International Center of Responsible Gaming, and several additional publications and talks that were supported by the grant from KRI.



Research Project:

The Military Research Associate Program (MRAP)

Funder(s): DraftKings

Project Aim: Kindbridge Research Institute's (KRI) Military Research Associate Program (MRAP) assists veterans transitioning from military service to advanced training in mental health treatment and research.

Progression: In the pilot year of the program, Mark Lucia joined KRI to develop the MRAP program and act as the pilot member in September 2021. KRI assisted with his school applications resulting in admission into 4 of his top choice schools – Columbia University, George Washington University, Boston University, and Johns Hopkins University. In summer 2022, he began a dual degree MPH/MBA at Johns Hopkins University. Additionally, Mark conducted unique research on responsible gambling in DoD-operated facilities which were presented at an international conference in 2022 and published one peer-reviewed article with KRI staff. Most recently, Mark was recruited to join the National Council on Problem Gambling's Military Committee.



Research Project:

Gambling Treatment Shortages in the US

Partner: Rutgers University School of Social Work, Center for Gambling Studies

PI: Jamey J. Lister, Rutgers

Aim: This project involves three separate and related goals: 1) to create novel and innovative multi-year data sets that also will demonstrate feasibility for future years of data collection and linkage to other sources, 2) to use the novel data sets to calculate treatment availability measures for GD (raw and per-capita supply of certified and non-certified GD treatment providers/locations), while calculating similar measures for SUDs and mental health disorders, and 3) to conduct statistical analyses to identify GD treatment shortages among rural communities, examine the extent of GD treatment shortages compared to those for other psychiatric disorder services, and whether GD treatment shortages are changing year over year.

Progression: To date, the researchers have made significant progress on the project. They have linked the raw and per-capita GD treatment and recovery service metrics to multiple geographic codes at the county, state, division, and region levels. These schemes include Rural-Urban Continuum Codes (e.g., urban, micropolitan rural, and remote rural counties), the United States Department of Agriculture Economic Research Service County Typology Codes (e.g., counties dependent on farming, manufacturing, government support, etc.), and the U.S. Census Bureau categorizations of divisions (e.g., New England, Mountain) and regions (e.g., Northeast, South, Midwest, West). Demographic measures (e.g., education, poverty, disability, income, race, etc.) extracted from the U.S. Census Bureau in the first quarter were linked at the county level during the second quarter.



Military Research

Associate Updates





Mark Lucia joined KRI to develop the MRAP initiative and act as the pilot member in September 2021. Mark conducted unique research on responsible gambling in DoD-operated facilities which was presented at the ICRG conference on Gambling and Addiction this year. He has also published peer-reviewed articles alongside KRI staff. KRI assisted with his school applications resulting in admission into 4 of his top choice schools – Columbia University, George Washington University, Boston University and John Hopkins University. He is currently in his third semester of a dual degree MPH/MBA at John Hopkins University.

“I originally came to Kindbridge to improve my chances of studying at a top public health university by participating in research and receiving coaching. I never expected to be given the opportunity to grow this idea into a military transition program for many to enjoy. Since joining KRI, I have learned valuable skills in research, writing, program development, and planning. Additionally, I’ve had the opportunity to present my work at conferences, publish papers, and meet many inspiring people along the way. I’m thankful to the Kindbridge team for their belief in me and this program and for their continued support throughout my journey.”

– Mark Lucia, Military Research Associate, Post-grad John Hopkins University

“The MRAP has provided me with the resources and support to improve my understanding of research design and analysis. This, in addition to refining my writing skills, will without doubt have a significant positive impact on my medical school applications.”

– Makinna Olmstead, Military Research Associate



Publications

Released in 2022



Publication in peer-reviewed and influential journals is a hallmark of excellence. Below is a list of KRI articles published in 2022.

Publications

Telehealth treatment for gambling disorder in the COVID-19 era: seismic shifts and silver linings

Nathan D.L. Smith, Galen M. Jones, Mark B. Lucia – Current Opinion Psychiatry July 2022 DOI: [10.1097/YCO.0000000000000799](https://doi.org/10.1097/YCO.0000000000000799)

Posters

Responsible Gambling? An Assessment of Department of Defense Responsible Gambling Strategies on German Military Installations

Mark B. Lucia, Nathan D. L. Smith PhD – Alberta Gambling Research Institute June 2022

Efficacy of Department of Defense Responsible Gambling Measures: Results of an Expert Survey

Makinna A. Olmstead, Mark B. Lucia, Nathan D. L. Smith PhD – International Center for Responsible Gambling October 2022

Comparison of U.S. State and Department of Defense Responsible Gambling Practices

Galen M. Jones, Mark B. Lucia, and Nathan D. L. Smith PhD – International Center for Responsible Gambling October 2022



50x4 Vets Researchers

Publications

Grubbs, J. B., Floyd, C., Kraus, S. W., Griffin, K., & Jennings, T. L. (2022). Moral Incongruence and Addiction: A Registered Report. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/adb0000876>

Lewczuk, K., Wizła, M., Glica, A., Potenza, M. N., Lew-Starowicz, M., & Kraus, S. W. (2022). Withdrawal and tolerance as related to compulsive sexual behavior disorder and problematic pornography use—Preregistered study based on a nationally representative sample in Poland. *Journal of Behavioral Addictions*. <https://doi.org/10.1556/2006.2022.00076>

Professional Presentations

Grubbs, J.B., Floyd, C.G., Griffin, K. R., Jennings, T. L., & Kraus, S. W. (2022) Moral Incongruence and Addiction: A Registered Report (Stage 1 Registered Report), A Paper Presented at the 10th Annual Collaborative Perspectives on Addiction Conference in Portland, Oregon.

Kraus, S.W. & Grubbs, J. B. (2022, June 21st) Broadening our horizons: Exploring sports betting behaviors, gambling motives, barriers to care for help seeking, and cultural considerations for diverse populations [symposium]. International Conference on Behavioral Addictions, Nottingham, UK.

Weinandy, J.T.G., Kraus, S.W., & Grubbs, J.B. (2022, June 21st) Why Get Help? Anticipated Reasons for Future Help-Seeking for Addictive Behavior in a U.S. Nationally Representative Sample of Adults in Kraus, S.W. & Grubbs, J. B. (Co-Chairs) Broadening our horizons: Exploring sports betting behaviors, gambling motives, barriers to care for help seeking, and cultural considerations for diverse populations [symposium]. International Conference on Behavioral Addictions, Nottingham, UK.



James, A.J. & Grubbs, J.B. (2022, June 21st) Problem Gambling in Women: A Systematic Review and Call for Research in Kraus, S.W. & Grubbs, J. B. (Co-Chairs) Broadening our horizons: Exploring sports betting behaviors, gambling motives, barriers to care for help seeking, and cultural considerations for diverse populations [symposium]. International Conference on Behavioral Addictions, Nottingham, UK.

Floyd, C.G., Kraus, S.W., & Grubbs, J.B. (2022, June 21st) Means, Motives, and Opportunities: Examining interactions between gambling motives, socio-economic status, and gambling outcomes in Kraus, S.W. & Grubbs, J. B. (Co-Chairs) Broadening our horizons: Exploring sports betting behaviors, gambling motives, barriers to care for help seeking, and cultural considerations for diverse populations [symposium]. International Conference on Behavioral Addictions, Nottingham, UK.

Grubbs, J.B. & Kraus, S.W. (2022, June 21st) Sports Wagering in the U.S.: Results from a Recent Nationally Representative Sample in Kraus, S.W. & Grubbs, J. B. (Co-Chairs) Broadening our horizons: Exploring sports betting behaviors, gambling motives, barriers to care for help seeking, and cultural considerations for diverse populations [symposium]. International Conference on Behavioral Addictions, Nottingham, UK.

Weinandy, J.T.G., Hoagland, K.C., Floyd, C.G., James, A. S., Kraus, S.W., & Grubbs, J.B. (2022, June 21st) Evaluating Links Between Symptoms of Compulsive Sexual Behavior Disorder, Substance Use, and Behavioral Addictions: Results from a U.S. Nationally Representative Sample [mini-talk]. International Conference on Behavioral Addictions, Nottingham, UK.



2022

Annual Donors

Thank you to the generous support of our donors, through whom our research is possible. The following companies were contributors to KRI in 2022.





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